

CHECKLIST OF THE BIRDS OF FRESNO AND MADERA COUNTIES

	SPECIES	STATUS	HABITAT	Sp	Su	Fa	Wi	NOTES
ANATIDAE: Ducks, Geese, and Swans								
	FULVOUS WHISTLING-DUCK	Ex	Ma,Wa					Former summer visitor; no records since 1992.
	GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE		Ma,Wa,Ag	R		R	U	
	SNOW GOOSE		Ma,Wa,Ag	R		R	U	
	ROSS'S GOOSE		Ma,Wa,Ag	R		R	U	
	BRANT	Va	Wa	X				Two records.
	CACKLING GOOSE					R	U	
	"MINIMA"		Ma,Wa,Ag	R		R	U	
	"ALEUTIAN"		Ma,Wa,Ag	R		R	R	
	CANADA GOOSE	Br						
	Resident "WESTERN"	Br	Ma,Wa,Ag	FC	FC	FC	FC	
	Migratory "WESTERN"		Ma,Wa,Ag	U		U	FC	
	"LESSER"		Ma,Wa,Ag	R		R	R	
	TUNDRA SWAN		Ma,Wa				R	
	WOOD DUCK	Br	Ma,Wa	U	U	U	U	
	GADWALL	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	FC	FC	C	
	EURASIAN WIGEON	Va	Ma,Wa	X		X	X	
	AMERICAN WIGEON		Ma,Wa	U		U	C	
	MALLARD	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	FC	FC	C	
	BLUE-WINGED TEAL	Br	Ma,Wa	R	X	R	R	
	CINNAMON TEAL	Br	Ma,Wa	U	U	U	F	
	NORTHERN SHOVELER		Ma,Wa	FC	R	FC	C	
	NORTHERN PINTAIL		Ma,Wa	U		U	FC	One historical breeding record.
	GARGANEY	Va	Ma,Wa				X	Two records of hunter-shot birds.
	GREEN-WINGED TEAL							
	"AMERICAN"		Ma,Wa	U		U	FC	
	"EURASIAN"	Va	Ma,Wa				X	Two records.
	CANVASBACK		Wa	U		U	FC	
	REDHEAD	Br	Ma,Wa	R	R	R	U	
	RING-NECKED DUCK		Ma,Wa	U		U	C	
	TUFTED DUCK	Va	Wa				X	Two records.
	GREATER SCAUP		Wa			X	R	
	LESSER SCAUP		Wa	R		R	U	
	HARLEQUIN DUCK	Ex	Wa				X	One recent record.
	SURF SCOTER	Va	Wa				X	One record.
	WHITE-WINGED SCOTER	Va	Wa			X	X	Two records.
	LONG-TAILED DUCK	Va	Ma,Wa			X	X	Two records of hunter-shot birds.
	BUFFLEHEAD		Ma,Wa	U		R	C	
	COMMON GOLDENEYE		Wa	R	X	R	U	
	BARROW'S GOLDENEYE		Wa	R		R	R	
	HOODED MERGANSER		Ma,Wa	R		R	U	
	COMMON MERGANSER	Br	Wa	R	R	U	FC	
	RED-BREASTED MERGANSER	Va	Wa	X			X	
	RUDDY DUCK	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	U	FC	C	
PHASIANIDAE: Pheasants, Grouse, and Turkeys								
	CHUKAR	In,Br	Gr,Sc	R	R	R	R	Restricted to the Panoche Hills and vicinity.
	RING-NECKED PHEASANT	In,Br	Gr,Ma,Ag	R	R	R	R	
	WHITE-TAILED PTARMIGAN	In,Br	Al	R	R	R	R	
	BLUE GROUSE	Br	Fo	U	U	U	U	
	WILD TURKEY	In,Br	Wo	U	U	U	U	
ODONTOPHORIDAE: New World Quail								
	MOUNTAIN QUAIL	Br	Fo	FC	FC	FC	FC	
	CALIFORNIA QUAIL	Br	Wo,Ri,Ag,Su	C	C	C	C	
GAVIIDAE: Loons								
	RED-THROATED LOON	Va	Wa	X			X	Two records.
	PACIFIC LOON	Va	Wa		X	X		Three records.
	COMMON LOON		Wa	X		X	R	

PODICIPEDIDAE: Grebes									
	PIED-BILLED GREBE	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	FC	FC	C		
	HORNED GREBE		Wa	X		X	X		
	RED-NECKED GREBE	Va	Wa	X			X		
	EARED GREBE	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	U	FC	C		
	WESTERN GREBE	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	U	FC	C		
	CLARK'S GREBE	Br	Ma,Wa	FC	U	FC	C		
PELECANIDAE: Pelicans									
	AMERICAN WHITE PELICAN		Ma,Wa	U		U	U		
	BROWN PELICAN	Va	Wa		X	X		Two records.	
PHALACROCORACIDAE: Cormorants									
	BRANDT'S CORMORANT	Va		X				One record.	
	DOUBLE-CRESTED CORMORANT	Br	Ma,Wa	U	U	U	FC		
ARDEIDAE: Bitterns, Herons, and Egrets									
	AMERICAN BITTERN	Br	Ma	R	R	R	R		
	LEAST BITTERN	Ex	Ma					Former summer visitor; no records since 1956.	
	GREAT BLUE HERON	Br	Ma,Wa,Ri,Ag,Gr	FC	U	FC	C		
	GREAT EGRET	Br	Ma,Wa,Ri,Ag,Gr	FC	U	FC	C		
	SNOWY EGRET	Br	Ma,Wa,Ri,Ag,Gr	U	R	U	FC		
	CATTLE EGRET	Br	Ma, Ag,Gr	U	U	U	F		
	GREEN HERON	Br	Ma,Wa,Ri	U	U	U	U		
	BLACK-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON	Br	Ma,Wa,Ri,Ag	FC	U	FC	FC		
THRESKIORNITHIDAE: Ibises and Spoonbills									
	WHITE-FACED IBIS	Br	Ma,Ag	FC	FC	FC	C		
	ROSEATE SPOONBILL	Va	Ma			X		One record.	
ICONIIDAE: Storks									
	WOOD STORK	Va	Ma		X	X		Two records.	
CATHARTIDAE: New World Vultures									
	TURKEY VULTURE	Br	Widespread	FC	FC	C	C	Breeds in woodlands.	
	CALIFORNIA CONDOR	Ex	Wo,Gr					Reintroduced birds occasionally enter our area.	
ACCIPITRIDAE: Hawks and Allies									
	OSPREY	Br	Wa,Ri,Fo	R	R	R	R	Breeds at mountain lakes.	
	WHITE-TAILED KITE	Br	Ma,Gr,Ag	U	U	U	FC		
	BALD EAGLE	Br	Wa,Ma	U	R	U	U		
	NORTHERN HARRIER	Br	Ma,Gr,Ag	U	U	U	FC		
	SHARP-SHINNED HAWK	Br	Widespread	U	R	U	FC	Breeds in forests.	
	COOPER'S HAWK	Br	Widespread	U	U	U	FC	Breeds in woodlands and suburbs.	
	NORTHERN GOSHAWK	Br	Fo	R	R	R	R		
	RED-SHOULDERED HAWK	Br	Ri,Wo,De	FC	FC	FC	FC		
	SWAINSON'S HAWK	Br	Ag,Ri,Gr	U	FC	FC	X		
	RED-TAILED HAWK								
	"WESTERN"	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
	"HARLAN'S"	Va	Gr,Ag				X	Four records.	
	FERRUGINOUS HAWK		Gr,Ag	U		U	U		
	ROUGH-LEGGED HAWK		Gr,Ag	R		R	R		
	GOLDEN EAGLE	Br	Gr,Wo	R	R	R	R		
FALCONIDAE: Falcons									
	AMERICAN KESTREL	Br	Widespread	FC	U	FC	C		
	MERLIN								
	"TAIGA"		Widespread	R		R	R		
	"PRAIRIE"		Widespread			X	X	Two records.	
	"BLACK"		Widespread				X	Two records.	
	PEREGRINE FALCON	Br	Fo,Ci,Ma,Wa	R	R	R	R	Breeds in forests.	
	PRAIRIE FALCON	Br	Gr,Ag,Sc,Ci	R	R	R	R		
RALLIDAE: Rails, Gallinules, and Coots									
	VIRGINIA RAIL	Br	Ma	U	U	U	FC		
	SORA	Br	Ma	U	U	U	U		
	COMMON MOORHEN	Br	Ma,Wa	U	U	U	U		
	AMERICAN COOT	Br	Ma,Wa,Mu,Gr	C	C	C	C	Most common in winter.	

GRUIDAE: Cranes							
	SANDHILL CRANE		Ag, Ma, Gr	U		U	U
CHARADRIIDAE: Plovers							
	BLACK-BELLIED PLOVER		Mu	U		U	U
	PACIFIC GOLDEN-PLOVER		Mu	X		X	X
	SNOWY PLOVER		Mu	X		X	
	SEMIPALMATED PLOVER		Mu	R		R	R
	KILLDEER	Br	Widespread	C	FC	C	C
	MOUNTAIN PLOVER		Ag, Gr	R		R	R
RECURVIROSTRIDAE: Stilts and Avocets							
	BLACK-NECKED STILT	Br	Ma, Mu	FC	FC	FC	FC
	AMERICAN AVOCET	Br	Ma, Mu	U	U	U	U
SCOLOPACIDAE: Sandpipers, Phalaropes, and Allies							
	GREATER YELLOWLEGS		Mu, Ma, Ag	FC	X	FC	FC
	LESSER YELLOWLEGS		Mu, Ma, Ag	U	X	U	X
	SOLITARY SANDPIPER	Va	Mu, Ma	X		X	
	WILLET	Va	Mu, Ma	R	X	R	
	SPOTTED SANDPIPER	Br	Mu, Ma, Ri	U	U	U	U
	WHIMBREL		Ag, Gr, Mu	U	R	U	
	LONG-BILLED CURLEW		Ag, Gr, Mu	C	R	C	C
	MARbled GODWIT	Va	Mu	R		R	X
	RUDDY TURNSTONE	Va	Mu			X	
	SURFBIRD	Va	Ag, Mu	X			One record.
	RED KNOT	Va	Mu	X		X	
	SANDERLING	Va	Mu	X		X	
	SEMIPALMATED SANDPIPER	Va	Mu	X		X	
	WESTERN SANDPIPER		Mu	FC	R	FC	R
	LEAST SANDPIPER		Mu, Ma	C	R	C	C
	BAIRD'S SANDPIPER		Mu	X		R	
	PECTORAL SANDPIPER		Mu			R	
	DUNLIN		Mu, Ma, Ag, Gr	FC		FC	FC
	STILT SANDPIPER	Va	Mu			X	Two records.
	RUFF	Va	Mu	X		X	
	SHORT-BILLED DOWITCHER		Mu	U		FC	
	LONG-BILLED DOWITCHER		Mu	C	U	C	C
	WILSON'S SNIPE		Ma, Mu, Gr	U		U	U
	WILSON'S PHALAROPE	PBr	Wa, Mu	U	FC	C	Formerly bred near Firebaugh; may still do so.
	RED-NECKED PHALAROPE		Wa, Mu	U	U	FC	
	RED PHALAROPE	Va	Wa			X	One record.
LARIDAE: Jaegers, Gulls, and Terns							
	PARASITIC JAEGER	Va	Wa			X	Two records.
	FRANKLIN'S GULL	Va	Wa, Mu	X		X	Two records.
	BONAPARTE'S GULL		Wa, Mu	U	R	U	R
	MEW GULL		Wa				R
	RING-BILLED GULL		Widespread	C	R	C	C
	CALIFORNIA GULL		Widespread	C	R	C	C
	HERRING GULL		Wa, Mu, Ag	U		U	FC
	THAYER'S GULL		Wa, Mu, Ag	R		R	R
	GLAUCOUS-WINGED GULL	Va	Wa, Mu, Ag			X	One record.
	GLAUCOUS-WINGED X HERRING GULL		Wa, Mu, Ag	R		R	R
	GLAUCOUS GULL	Va	Wa, Mu, Ag	X			One record.
	SABINE'S GULL	Va	Wa, Mu	X		X	Four records.
	CASPIAN TERN		Wa, Mu, Ma	U	U	U	R
	COMMON TERN	Va	Wa	X		X	Two records.
	FORSTER'S TERN	PBr	Wa, Mu	U	R	U	U
	LEAST TERN	Va	Wa, Mu			X	Three records.
	BLACK TERN	Br	Wa, Ma	U	R	U	

COLUMBIDAE: Pigeons and Doves									
	ROCK PIGEON	In,Br	De,Ag	C	C	C	C		
	BAND-TAILED PIGEON	Br,Ir	Fo,Wo	U	U	U	U	Casual in the lowlands.	
	EURASIAN COLLARED-DOVE	In,PBr	De	R	R	R	R	First record of a "wild" bird in 2005.	
	SPOTTED DOVE	In,Br	De	U	U	U	U	Established in Fresno County only.	
	WHITE-WINGED DOVE	Va	De			X		One record.	
	MOURNING DOVE	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
CUCULIDAE: Cuckoos and Roadrunners									
	YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO	Ex	Ri		X			One recent record.	
	GREATER ROADRUNNER	Br	Wo,Sc	U	U	U	U		
TYTONIDAE: Barn Owls									
	BARN OWL	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
STRIGIDAE: Typical Owls									
	FLAMMULATED OWL	Br	Fo,Wo	R	R	R			
	WESTERN SCREECH-OWL	Br	Wo,Fo	FC	FC	FC	FC		
	GREAT HORNED OWL	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
	NORTHERN PYGMY-OWL	Br	Fo,Wo	U	U	U	U		
	BURROWING OWL	Br	Gr,Ag	U	U	U	U		
	SPOTTED OWL	Br	Fo,Wo	U	U	U	U		
	GREAT GRAY OWL	Br	Fo	R	R	R	R		
	LONG-EARED OWL	Br	Wo	R	R	R	U		
	SHORT-EARED OWL	Br	Gr,Ag	R	R	R	R		
	NORTHERN SAW-WHET OWL	Br	Fo,Wo	R	R	R	R		
CAPRIMULGIDAE: Nighthawks									
	LESSER NIGHTHAWK	Br	Gr,Ag,Ri	U	U	U			
	COMMON NIGHTHAWK	Br	Mo		U				
	COMMON POORWILL	Br	Wo,Sc	U	U	FC	R		
APODIDAE: Swifts									
	BLACK SWIFT	Br	Ai,Fo,Cl	R	R	R			
	VAUX'S SWIFT	Br	Ai,Fo	U	R	U	X		
	WHITE-THROATED SWIFT	Br	Ai,Cl	FC	U	FC	FC		
TROCHILIDAE: Hummingbirds									
	BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD	Br	Ri,Wo,De	FC	FC	U			
	ANNA'S HUMMINGBIRD	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
	COSTA'S HUMMINGBIRD	PBr	Sc,Wo,De	R	R	R	R		
	CALLIOPE HUMMINGBIRD	Br	Fo,Wo,De	U	U	R			
	BROAD-TAILED HUMMINGBIRD	Va	Wo			X		One record.	
	RUFIOUS HUMMINGBIRD		Fo,Wo,Ri,De	U	R	FC	U		
ALCEDINIDAE: Kingfishers									
	BELTED KINGFISHER	Br	Ri,Wa,Ma	FC	FC	FC	FC		
PICIDAE: Woodpeckers									
	LEWIS'S WOODPECKER	PBr,Ir	Wo,Ri	U	R	U	U		
	ACORN WOODPECKER	Br	Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C	C		
	WILLIAMSON'S SAPSUCKER	Br	Fo	U	U	U	U		
	RED-NAPED SAPSUCKER	Va	Fo,Wo	X		X	X		
	RED-NAPED X RED-BREADED SAPSUCKER	Va	Fo,Wo	X		X	X		
	RED-BREADED SAPSUCKER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	FC	U	FC	FC	Breeds above ~4000'.	
	NUTTALL'S WOODPECKER	Br	Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C	C	Rare and irregular in lowlands in winter.	
	DOWNY WOODPECKER	Br	Ri,Wo,Fo,De	U	U	U	U	Rare and irregular in lowlands in winter.	
	HAIRY WOODPECKER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	FC	FC	FC	FC	Rare and irregular in lowlands in winter.	
	WHITE-HEADED WOODPECKER	Br	Fo,Wo	FC	FC	FC	FC		
	BLACK-BACKED WOODPECKER	Br	Fo	R	R	R	R		
	NORTHERN FLICKER								
	"RED-SHAFTED"	Br	Widespread	C	FC	C	C		
	"RED-SHAFTED" X "YELLOW-SHAFTED" INTERGRADE		Widespread	R		R	R		
	"YELLOW-SHAFTED"		Widespread			X	X		
	PILEATED WOODPECKER	Br	Fo	U	U	U	U		

TYRANNIDAE: Tyrant Flycatchers									
	OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER	Br	Fo	FC	FC	FC			
	WESTERN WOOD-PEWEE	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	FC	FC	FC			
	WILLOW FLYCATCHER	Br	Ri,Wo	R	R	U			
	HAMMOND'S FLYCATCHER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	FC	U	X		
	GRAY FLYCATCHER	Br	Wo	U	R	R			
	DUSKY FLYCATCHER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	FC	U			
	PACIFIC-SLOPE FLYCATCHER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	U	U	X		
	BLACK PHOEBE	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
	EASTERN PHOEBE	Va	Ri	X		X	X		
	SAY'S PHOEBE	Br	Gr,Sc,Ag	FC	R	FC	C		
	VERMILION FLYCATCHER	Va	Ri,Wo,De	X		X	X		
	ASH-THROATED FLYCATCHER	Br	Wo,Ri	C	C	FC	X		
	CASSIN'S KINGBIRD	PBr	Wo,Gr	R	R	R			
	WESTERN KINGBIRD	Br	Wo,Ag,Gr	C	C	FC			
	SCISSOR-TAILED FLYCATCHER	Va	De		X				One record.
LANIIDAE: Shrikes									
	LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE	Br	Gr,Ag	FC	U	FC	FC		
	NORTHERN SHRIKE	Va	Gr,Ag			X	X		Two records.
VIREONIDAE: Vireos									
	BELL'S VIREO	Ex	Ri				X		One recent (2006) aseasonal record.
	CASSIN'S VIREO	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	U	U	X		
	HUTTON'S VIREO	Br	Wo,Fo,Ri	U	U	U	U		
	WARBLING VIREO	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	FC	FC	U			
CORVIDAE: Jays, Magpies, and Crows									
	STELLER'S JAY	Br	Fo,Wo	C	C	C	C		Rare and irregular in lowlands in winter.
	WESTERN SCRUB-JAY	Br	Wo,De,Ri,Sc,Ag	C	C	C	C		
	PINYON JAY	Va	Fo			X			One record.
	CLARK'S NUTCRACKER	Br	Fo	U	U	U	U		
	BLACK-BILLED MAGPIE	Va	Fo	X		X	X		One record.
	YELLOW-BILLED MAGPIE	Br	Wo,Gr	U	U	U	U		
	AMERICAN CROW	Br	De,Ag,Ri	C	C	C	C		
	COMMON RAVEN	Br	Fo,Wo,Gr,Ag	C	C	C	C		
ALAUDIDAE: Larks									
	HORNED LARK	Br	Gr,Ag	FC	U	FC	C		
HIRUNDINIDAE: Swallows									
	PURPLE MARTIN	Br,Ir	Fo,Ai	R	R	R			Apparently absent most years.
	TREE SWALLOW	Br	Ri,Ma,Wa,Ai	C	C	FC	FC		
	VIOLET-GREEN SWALLOW	Br	Wo,Fo,Ai	C	C	FC	U		
	NORTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW	Br	Wo,Ri,De,Ai	FC	FC	U	X		
	BANK SWALLOW		Ai	X	X	X			
	CLIFF SWALLOW	Br	Widespread,Ci,Ai	C	C	FC	R		
	BARN SWALLOW	Br	Widespread,Ai	C	C	FC	R		
PARIDAE: Chickadees and Titmice									
	MOUNTAIN CHICKADEE	Br	Fo	C	C	C	C		Rare and irregular in lowlands in winter.
	CHESTNUT-BACKED CHICKADEE	PBr	Fo,Ri	R	R	R	R		Madera County only.
	OAK TITMOUSE	Br	Wo,Ri	C	C	C	C		
AEGITHALIDAE: Long-tailed Tits (Bushtit)									
	BUSHTIT	Br	Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C	C		
SITTIDAE: Nuthatches									
	RED-BREADED NUTHATCH	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C	C		Uncommon and irregular in lowlands.
	WHITE-BREADED NUTHATCH	Br	Wo,Fo,Ri	C	C	C	C		
	PYGMY NUTHATCH	Br	Fo	R	R	R	R		Casual in lowlands in winter.
CERTHIIDAE: Creepers									
	BROWN CREEPER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C	C		Uncommon and irregular in lowlands in winter.
TROGLODYTIDAE: Wrens									
	ROCK WREN	Br	Cl	FC	FC	FC	FC		
	CANYON WREN	Br	Cl	U	U	U	U		

	BEWICK'S WREN	Br	Wo,Ri,Sc,De	C	C	C	C		
	HOUSE WREN	Br	Wo,Ri,Sc	FC	FC	FC	U	Most widespread in winter.	
	WINTER WREN	Br	Fo,Ri	U	U	U	U	Casual in lowlands in winter.	
	MARSH WREN	Br	Ma	FC	FC	FC	FC		
CINCLIDAE: Dippers									
	AMERICAN DIPPER	Br	Wa	U	U	U	U	Breeds above ~4000'.	
REGULIDAE: Kinglets									
	GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	C	C	C	C	Rare and irregular in lowlands in winter.	
	RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET	Br	Widespread	C	U	C	C	Breeds in conifer forests above ~7000'.	
SYLVIIDAE: Gnatcatchers									
	BLUE-GRAY GNATCATCHER	Br	Wo,Sc,Ri	U	U	U	R		
TURDIDAE: Thrushes									
	WESTERN BLUEBIRD	Br	Wo,Ri,Fo,Gr	FC	FC	FC	FC		
	MOUNTAIN BLUEBIRD	Br	Fo,Gr,Ag	U	R	U	U	Breeds above ~8000'.	
	TOWNSEND'S SOLITAIRE	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	U	U	R	Casual in lowlands.	
	SWAINSON'S THRUSH		Ri	U	X	R			
	HERMIT THRUSH	Br	Widespread	FC	FC	FC	FC	Breeds in conifer forests.	
	AMERICAN ROBIN	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C	Most widespread in winter and migration.	
	VARIED THRUSH	Ir	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	U	U	U	None most years.	
TIMALIIDAE: Babblers (Wrentit)									
	WRENTIT	Br	Sc	U	U	U	U		
MIMIDAE: Mockingbirds and Thrashers									
	NORTHERN MOCKINGBIRD	Br	De,Wo,Sc,Ag	C	C	C	C		
	SAGE THRASHER		Sc,Ag	R	X	R	R		
	BROWN THRASHER	Va	De	X			X	Two records.	
	CALIFORNIA THRASHER	Br	Sc	U	U	U	U		
	LE CONTE'S THRASHER	Br	Sc,Gr	R	R	R	R	Scarce and local in SE Fresno County.	
STURNIDAE: Starlings									
	EUROPEAN STARLING	In,Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C		
MOTACILLIDAE: Pipits									
	AMERICAN PIPIT	Br	Al,Gr,Ag,Mu	C	R	C	C	Breeds above ~9000'.	
BOMBYCILLIDAE: Waxwings									
	BOHEMIAN WAXWING	Va	De			X	X		
	CEDAR WAXWING	Ir	De,Wo,Ri,Fo	C	R	C	C		
PTILOGONATIDAE: Silky-Flycatchers									
	PHAINOPEPLA	Br	Wo,Ri	U	U	U	U		
PARULIDAE: Wood-Warblers									
	TENNESSEE WARBLER	Va	De			X		Two records.	
	ORANGE-CROWNED WARBLER	Br	Ri,Wo,Sc,De	FC	FC	FC	U		
	NASHVILLE WARBLER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	FC	FC	FC	X		
	VIRGINIA'S WARBLER	Va	De			X		Two records.	
	NORTHERN PARULA	Va	Wo		X			One record.	
	YELLOW WARBLER	PBr	Ri,Wo,De	FC	R	C	X		
	CHESTNUT-SIDED WARBLER	Va	Ri,Wo	X		X		Two records.	
	BLACK-THROATED BLUE WARBLER	Va	Fo		X			One record.	
	YELLOW-RUMPED WARBLER								
	"AUDUBON'S"	Br	Widespread	C	FC	C	C	Breeds above ~4000'.	
	"MYRTLE"		Ri,Wo,De	R	R		R	Can be fairly common locally.	
	BLACK-THROATED GRAY WARBLER	Br	Wo,Ri,Sc,De	U	U	U	X		
	TOWNSEND'S WARBLER		Fo,Wo,Ri,De	U		U	R		
	HERMIT WARBLER	Br	Fo,Wo	U	C	U		Breeds above ~4000'.	
	BLACKPOLL WARBLER	Va	Ri			X		One record.	
	BLACK-AND-WHITE WARBLER	Va	De,Wo,Ri		X	X	X	Four records.	
	AMERICAN REDSTART	Va	Ri,Wo,De	X		X		Three records.	
	OVENBIRD	Va	De		X			One record.	
	NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH	Va	Ri	X		X		Two records.	
	MACGILLIVRAY'S WARBLER	Br	Fo,Sc,Wo,Ri	FC	C	FC		Breeds above ~4000'.	
	COMMON YELLOWTHROAT	Br	Ma,Ri	FC	FC	FC	U		
	WILSON'S WARBLER	Br	Ri,Wo,Fo	FC	U	FC	X		
	YELLOW-BREASTED CHAT	PBr	Ri	R	R	R		Historical breeding records.	

THRAUPIDAE: Tanagers									
SUMMER TANAGER	Va	Ri				X			Two records.
WESTERN TANAGER	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	FC	FC	FC	X			
EMBERIZIDAE: New World Sparrows									
GREEN-TAILED TOWHEE	Br	Sc,Ri	U	U	U	X			Casual in lowlands.
SPOTTED TOWHEE	Br	Sc,Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C	C			Most widespread in fall and winter.
CALIFORNIA TOWHEE	Br	Wo,Sc,Ri	C	C	C	C			
RUFIOUS-CROWNED SPARROW	Br	Cl,Wo	U	U	U	U			
AMERICAN TREE SPARROW	Va	Gr			X	X			Three records.
CHIPPING SPARROW	Br	Fo,Wo,Gr,Ag	FC	C	FC	U			Breeds above ~3000'.
CLAY-COLORED SPARROW	Va	Wo			X				Three records.
BREWER'S SPARROW	Va	Wo	X	X	X	X			Formerly bred in Clovis vineyards.
BLACK-CHINNED SPARROW	Br	Sc	R	R					Breeds regularly only in western Fresno Co.
VESPER SPARROW		Gr,Ag	U		U	U			
LARK SPARROW	Br	Wo,Ri,Gr,Ag	C	C	C	C			
BLACK-THROATED SPARROW	Va	Wo,Sc	X		X	X			
SAGE SPARROW	Br	Sc	R	R	R	R			Breeds only in western Fresno Co.
LARK BUNTING	Va	Gr,Ag	X	X	X	X			
SAVANNAH SPARROW	Br	Al,Gr,Ag,Ma,Sc	C	R	C	C			Breeds above ~8000'.
GRASSHOPPER SPARROW	PBr,Ir	Gr,Sc	X	X	X				Historical winter records.
FOX SPARROW									
"THICK-BILLED"	Br	Sc,Ri,Wo	C	C	C				Breeds above ~5000'.
"SOOTY"		Sc,Ri,Wo,De	U		U	U			
"SLATE-COLORED"		Sc,Ri,Wo,De	U		U	U			
SONG SPARROW	Br	Ma,Ri	C	C	C	C			
LINCOLN'S SPARROW	Br	Ma,Gr,Sc,Ri	FC	U	FC	U			Breeds above ~5000'.
SWAMP SPARROW	Va	Ma,Ri			X	X			
WHITE-THROATED SPARROW		Ri,Wo,De	R		R	R			
HARRIS'S SPARROW	Va	De,Ri	X		X	X			Four records.
WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW									
"MOUNTAIN"	Br	Al	U	FC	U				Above ~7500'.
"GAMBEL'S"		Widespread	C		C	C			
GOLDEN-CROWNED SPARROW		Sc,Ri,Ma,Wo	FC		FC	FC			
DARK-EYED JUNCO									
"OREGON"	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C			Breeds above ~4000'.
"SLATE-COLORED"		Widespread	R		R	R			
"CASSIAR"		Widespread	R		R	R			
LAPLAND LONGSPUR	Va	Ag				X			One record.
CARDINALIDAE: Grosbeaks, Buntings, and Allies									
ROSE-BREADED GROSBEEK	Va	Wo,Ri,Fo,De	X	X	X				Five records.
BLACK-HEADED GROSBEEK	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	C	C	C				
BLUE GROSBEEK	Br	Ri,Ag	R	R	R				
LAZULI BUNTING	Br	Ri,Sc,Wo,Ag	U	U	U				
LAZULI X INDIGO BUNTING	Va	Wo	X						One record.
INDIGO BUNTING	Va	Ri	X						Two records.
ICTERIDAE: Blackbirds, Orioles, and Allies									
RED-WINGED BLACKBIRD	Br	Ma,Ag,Ri,Gr	C	C	C	C			
TRICOLORED BLACKBIRD	Br	Ma,Ag,Gr	FC	FC	FC	FC			
WESTERN MEADOWLARK	Br	Gr,Ag	C	FC	C	C			
YELLOW-HEADED BLACKBIRD	Br	Ma,Ag	U	U	U	U			
BREWER'S BLACKBIRD	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C			
GREAT-TAILED GRACKLE	Br	Ma,De	U	U	U	U			
BROWN-HEADED COWBIRD	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	U			
HOODED ORIOLE	Br	De	U	U	U	X			
BULLOCK'S ORIOLE	Br	Wo,Ri,De	FC	FC	U	X			
SCOTT'S ORIOLE	Va	De	X						One record.
FRINGILLIDAE: Finches									
GRAY-CROWNED ROSY-FINCH	Br	Al,Cl	U	U	U	R			Above ~8000'.
PINE GROSBEEK	Br	Fo	R	R	R	R			Above ~6000'.
PURPLE FINCH	Br	Fo,Wo,Ri	FC	FC	FC	FC			Uncommon and irregular in lowlands in winter.
CASSIN'S FINCH	Br	Fo,Wo	FC	FC	FC	FC			
HOUSE FINCH	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C			Below ~5000'.
RED CROSSBILL	Br,Ir	Fo,Ri,Wo,De	U	U	U	U			Breeds above ~3000'.
PINE SISKIN	Br,Ir	Fo,Wo,Ri,De	FC	FC	FC	FC			

	LESSER GOLDFINCH	Br	Widespread	FC	FC	FC	FC		
	LAWRENCE'S GOLDFINCH	Br,Ir	Wo,Sc	U	U	U	R		
	AMERICAN GOLDFINCH	Br	Widespread	C	C	C	C	Breeds in lowland riparian and marsh habitats.	
	EVENING GROSBEAK	Br,Ir	Fo,Wo,Ri	U	U	U	U	Breeds above ~4000'.	
PASSERIDAE: Old World Sparrows									
	HOUSE SPARROW	In,Br	De,Ag	C	C	C	C		
Species Reported But Lacking Sufficient Documentation									
	Magnificent Frigatebird								
	Broad-winged Hawk								
	American Golden-Plover								
	White-rumped Sandpiper								
	Allen's Hummingbird								
	Plumbeous Vireo								
	Red-eyed Vireo								
	Bobolink								
Key to Status Codes									
Br	Confirmed breeder in Fresno and/or Madera county in recent years; observations of nests with eggs or young, adults carrying food to young, or recently fledged young.								
PBr	Probable or possible breeder in Fresno and/or Madera county; repeated observations of singing males in same area, pairs holding territories, courtship or territorial displays, or bird(s) present in appropriate habitat and season.								
Ex	Extirpated; occurred regularly historically but no longer does so.								
In	Introduced; nonnative.								
Ir	Irregular; status varies annually from rare to common; may be absent some years.								
Va	Vagrant; outside normal range.								
Key to Habitat Codes									
Ag	Agricultural lands; includes berms at sewage and water recharge ponds, canal levees, and landfills.								
Ai	Airways; over many terrestrial and aquatic habitats.								
Al	Alpine; meadows and snow fields above tree line.								
Cl	Cliffs; includes rock outcrops, rockpiles, tallus, rocky canyons, dams, bridges, and buildings.								
De	Developed areas; cities, suburbs, and city parks.								
Fo	Forests; conifer forests, mostly above 4000'.								
Gr	Grasslands; pastures, annual and perennial grasslands, mountain meadows, and weed fields.								
Ma	Marsh; fresh emergent wetlands dominated by cattail, bulrush, sedges, and/or rushes.								
Mu	Mudflats.								
Ri	Riparian; cottonwood, willow, sycamore, alder, and other vegetation types along rivers, lakes, and streams.								
Sc	Scrub; includes chaparral, saltbush, iodine bush, ephedra, and brush piles.								
Wa	Water; open water at reservoirs, lakes, ponds, rivers, and creeks.								
Wo	Woodlands; oak and oak-pine woodlands, including oak savannah, mostly below 4000'.								
Key to Abundance Codes									
C	Common; present in large numbers.								
FC	Fairly Common; present in moderate numbers.								
U	Uncommon; present in small numbers.								
R	Rare; present in very small numbers; often highly localized.								
X	Casual; usually three or fewer occurrences per season; may not be present every year.								
Key to Seasons									
Sp	Spring; March-May								
Su	Summer; June-July								
Fa	Fall; August-November								
Wi	Winter; December-February								
<i>This list was compiled by Jeff N. Davis for the Fresno Audubon Society and includes available records through June 2006. Bird names and listing order follow the American Ornithologists' Union Check-list of North American Birds, 7th edition (1998) and its supplements through 2005.</i>									